

Composites @ Ghent University

<http://www.composites.ugent.be/>

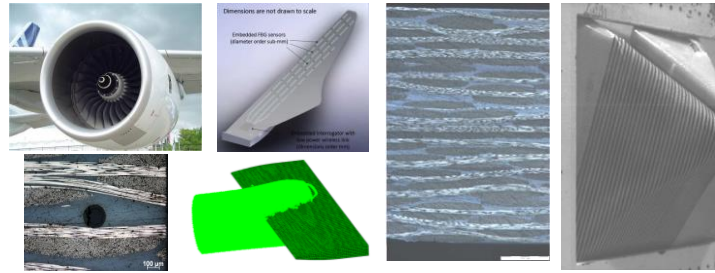
Ghent University
Department of Materials, Textiles and Chemical Engineering
Mechanics of Materials and Structures research group
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Our industrial application areas

AEROSPACE COMPOSITES

- > bird strike (panels, fan blades, leading edge)
- > impact (large- and small-scale drop weight, crushing)
- > fatigue of thermoset and thermoplastic composites
- > fusion bonded joints of thermoplastic composites
- > ultrasound and thermographic inspection
- > high strain-rate testing



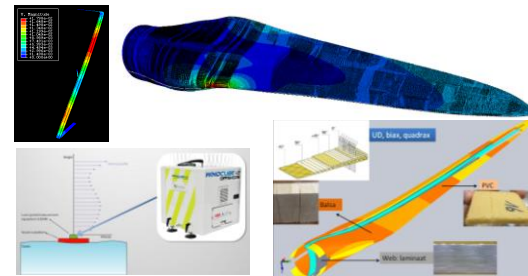
AUTOMOTIVE COMPOSITES

- > fatigue of unidirectional and textile composites
- > short and long fibre composites
- > adhesive and hybrid joints
- > axial crushing of composite crush cones
- > carbon and glass thermoplastic UD tapes



COMPOSITES FOR WIND ENERGY

- > detailed finite element modelling of large and small wind turbine blades
- > numerical modelling of thick adhesive joints in turbine blades
- > segmented blades for next generation 20 MW off-shore wind turbines
- > effects of blade imbalance on dynamics of small wind turbines
- > variable amplitude fatigue damage models
- > stability of floating LIDAR's for offshore wind velocity measurement



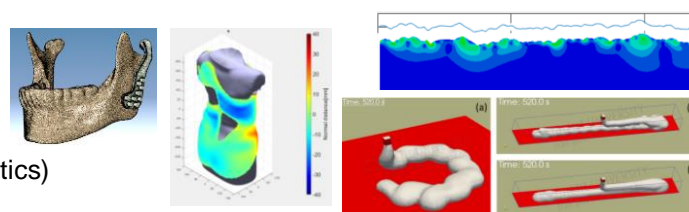
COMPOSITES FOR SPORTS

- > static, dynamic and field testing of composite racing bicycles
- > fatigue, damping and vibration of bicycle frames
- > composites for sailing masts
- > simulation of ball-surface interaction on artificial turf



ADDITIVE MANUFACTURING

- > process simulation of additive manufacturing
- > nondestructive testing of defected AM parts
- > influence of voids and surface roughness on fatigue
- > medical applications (titanium implants, orthotics, prosthetics)



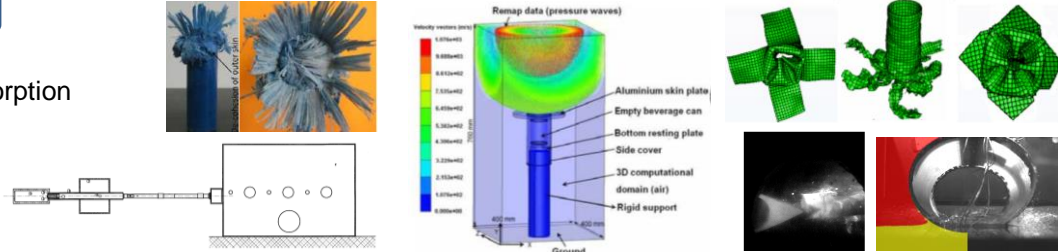
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Our research areas

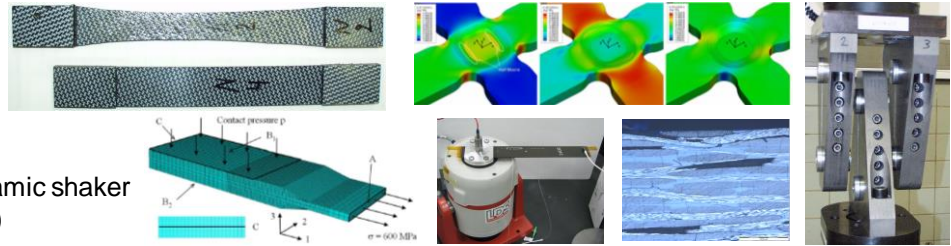
IMPACT OF COMPOSITES

- > bird strike
- > crushing and energy absorption
- > drop weight impact
- > slamming wave impact
- > air blast loading
- > Charpy impact tests



FATIGUE OF COMPOSITES

- > tension
- > compression
- > rail-shear and bias tension
- > three- and four-point bending
- > resonance fatigue with electrodynamic shaker
- > biaxial fatigue (shape optimization)



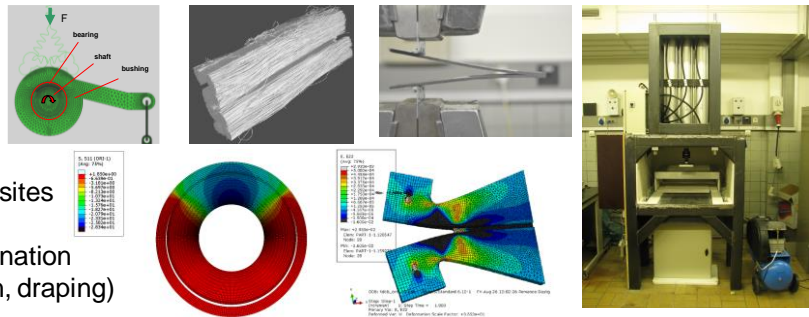
INSPECTION & MONITORING

- > optical fibre sensors (cure monitoring, multi-axial strains)
- > Digital Image Correlation (DIC) algorithms
- > ultrasound inspection (high frequency, air-coupled,...)
- > micro-tomography (micro-CT)
- > lockin thermography, vibrothermography
- > optical microscopy and Scanning Electron Microscopy (SEM)



MECHANICS OF COMPOSITES

- > multi-scale modelling (micro- to macro-scale)
- > damage models for fatigue, impact,...
- > adhesive and hybrid joining of composites
- > topology and shape optimization
- > homogenization methods for short fibre composites
- > micromechanical testing in SEM
- > variational methods for ply cracking and delamination
- > simulation of dry fabric mechanics (compaction, draping)



ADVANCED FINITE ELEMENTS

- > coupled visco-elasto-plasticity-damage-failure models for composites
- > micro-meso-macro homogenization of unidirectional and textile composites
- > higher-order mean-field homogenization methods for short fibre composites
- > cohesive zone modelling for delamination, debonding and defragmentation
- > (partial) hybrid and mixed solid-shell elements with interlaminar stress continuity
- > Smoothed Particle Hydrodynamics (SPH) for bird strike, breaking waves, aircraft ditching
- > multiphysics simulations (air \leftrightarrow composite, ultrasound \leftrightarrow composite, water \leftrightarrow composite)
- > Arbitrary Lagrangian Eulerian (ALE) methods and adaptive node remeshing for material wear/erosion
- > parallel computing on Linux workstations, HPC cluster with 2000+ cores and supernode (720 GB RAM)

